

~~9000 BC → 5000 BC~~

Mesolithic = middle Stone Age

9000 BC \approx 11,000 yrs ago

Europe entered either a 3rd Interglacial
or a 4th Interglacial

16,000 yrs ago = 9000 BC till present.
for 11,000 yrs ^{2000 AD.}

Start Holocene period till present

Modern humans and flora
and fauna of today.

9000 BC → 6000 BC

Human skulls unearthed in Brazil
and ranging in age from 8,000 yr
to 11,000 yrs look more like modern
Africans & Australian aborigines than
the modern Asians or native Americans.
This finding contradicts the influential
theory that Asians were the first
to cross the now submerged
Bering land bridge to North America.

around 12,000 yrs ago

9000 BC

Neolithic age in Crete

9000 BC

In northern Europe the open tundra gave way to forests of birch and pine. In the next 2000 yrs, were superseded by forests of oak with hazel, elm, alder and lime.

9008 BC

Beginning of animal husbandry
Probably also of agriculture

11000 years ago = 9000 BC

Excavation at Quebrada
Jaguar, Southern Peru
show abundant evidence of
human activity including
stone tools + 30 pieces of obsidian
that had to be carried from
far away.

9000 BC

End of the Ice Age; domesticated sheep
in the North Tigris valley

9000BC = 11,000 yrs ago

FOLSOM

Excavations in New Mexico in 1927 revealed stone point of a spear besides a skeleton of the extinct long-horned bison - evidence that American hunters existed 11,000 yrs ago

9000-8000 BC

A marked bone from this time
as late as 6500 BC found in
ISIANGOL (ZAIRE) is probably
used as a record of months
and lunar phases

c 9000 BC

Agricultural Revolution starts in
Near East with domestication of sheep
and goats in Persia (IRAN) and
AFGHANISTAN and cultivation of
wheat in Canaan (Israel).

C 9000 BC

1912 Dates J-BK

Tribal Government

Very early as the family grew, the bounds of kinship were extended to embrace all distantly related members for certain purposes, chiefly for protection. The chief was the eldest and governing member of the largest or most powerful family. Gradually other unrelated members were associated and a sort of social organization based

upon real or imagined consanguinity grew up with military functions. The chief difference between a CLAN and a TRIBE appears to have been based upon the legal or juristic duties of the clan and the military functions of the tribe. The clan settled its internal disputes, while the TRIBE - an aggregation of clans - settled differences with the outside world.

9,000 BC
~~10,000~~ BC ±

WOODEN SAWs with rows of
small geometrically chipped teeth
for leather

BOAT

The Dog first appears as
a mesolithic camp-follower

9078c

End of last true ice Age.

11,000 yrs ago = 9000 BC

Meat drying: mastodons
Saber-toothed Cats giant ground
sloths and armadillos
native horses and camels
giant beavers

9000 BC

TERRICHO

Another soap that Archaeologists have uncovered layers of ruins showing that the site has been occupied off & on, since about 9000 BC

Indian Cards

c 9000 B.C.

Beginnings of village life in
middle East

9000 BC WILOUR

Bronze Culture in Turkestan

8930 BC \pm 50

10,930 Ago

Murray Springs, Arizona (border)
(Clovis point)